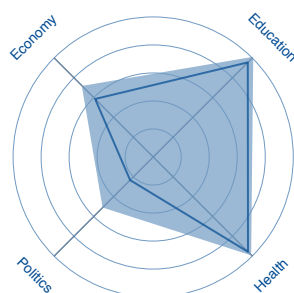


rank  
out of 144 countries

6



## SCORE AT A GLANCE

GDP (US\$ billions)	238.02
GDP per capita (constant '11 intl. \$, PPP)	51,899
Total population (thousands)	4,688.47
Population growth rate (%)	0.78
Population sex ratio (female/male)	1.00
Human capital optimization (%)	80.79

2016		2006	
rank	score	rank	score
6	0.797	10	0.733
49	0.709	47	0.640
1	1.000	1	1.000
54	0.979	81	0.970
5	0.502	9	0.323

## COUNTRY SCORE CARD

rank	score	avg	female	male	f/m ratio	distance to parity
49	0.709	0.586			0.71	
70	0.808	0.665	63	78	0.81	
41	0.706	0.622	—	—	0.71	
77	0.590	0.502	36,687	62,144	0.59	
49	0.522	0.358	34	66	0.52	
1	1.000	0.862	52	48	1.09	

rank	score	avg	female	male	f/m ratio	distance to parity
1	1.000	0.955			1.00	
1	1.000	0.897	99	99	1.00	
1	1.000	0.980	95	95	1.00	
1	1.000	0.970	49	51	1.03	
1	1.000	0.930	75	71	1.06	

rank	score	avg	female	male	f/m ratio	distance to parity
54	0.979	0.957			0.98	
95	0.943	0.918	—	—	0.94	
65	1.058	1.043	73	69	1.06	

rank	score	avg	female	male	f/m ratio	distance to parity
5	0.502	0.233			0.50	
65	0.285	0.269	22	78	0.29	
30	0.400	0.238	29	71	0.40	
3	0.712	0.204	21	29	0.71	

## Health and survival

### Political empowerment



0.797 / 6

IRL

## SELECTED CONTEXTUAL DATA

## Workforce participation

	female	male	value
Law mandates non-discrimination in hiring women			yes
Youth not in employment or education	16	16	0.96
Unemployed adults	8	11	0.71
Discouraged job seekers	—	—	—
Workers in informal employment	—	—	—
Labour force participation among those with advanced degrees	76	85	0.90
Workers employed part-time	46	21	2.22
Contributing family workers	1	1	1.46
Own-account workers	5	17	0.29
Work, minutes per day	493	473	1.04
Proportion of unpaid work per day	60	27	2.20

## Economic leadership

	female	male	value
Law mandates equal pay			yes
Ability of women to rise to positions of leadership			*0.71
Boards of publicly traded companies	13	87	0.15
Firms whose ownership includes women			41.60
Firms whose top management includes women			—
R&D personnel	28	72	0.38

## Access to assets

	female	male	value
Individuals with an account at a financial institution	95	95	1.00
Women's access to financial services			*1.00
Inheritance rights for daughters			*1.00
Women's access to land use, control and ownership			*1.00
Women's access to non-land assets use, control and ownership			*1.00

## Access to technology

	female	male	value
Individuals using the internet	81	79	1.03
Individuals using a mobile phone	—	—	—

## Political leadership

	female	male	value
Year women received right to vote		1918, 1928	
Years since any women received voting rights			98
Number of female heads of state to date			2
Quota for women on candidate lists in national elections			30
Quota for women on candidate lists in local elections			—
Voluntary political party quotas			no
Seats held in upper house	23	77	0.30

## Family

	female	male	value
Average length of single life (years)	29	30	0.96
Proportion married by age 25	15	8	1.86
Mean age of women at birth of their first child			31
Average number of children per woman			2
Women with unmet demand for family planning			—
Potential support ratio			5
Total dependency ratio			54
Parity of parental rights in marriage			*1.00
Parity of parental rights after divorce			*1.00

## Care

	female	male	value
Length of parental leave (days)			0
Length of maternity / paternity leave (days)	182 /	—	
Wages paid during maternity / paternity leave	35 /	—	
Provider of parental leave benefits			—
Provider of maternity / paternity leave benefits	gov /	—	
Government supports or provides childcare			yes
Government provides child allowance to parents			yes

## Education and skills

	female	male	value
Out-of-school children of primary school age	0	1	0.35
Primary education attainment in adults	—	—	—
Out-of-school youth of upper secondary school age	1	1	0.70
Secondary education attainment in adults	69	64	1.08
Tertiary education attainment in adults	29	24	1.19
PhD graduates	—	—	—
STEM graduates	12	37	0.33
Skill diversity	0.202	0.186	*1.08

## Health

	female	male	value
Malnutrition of children under age 5	—	—	—
Cardiovascular disease	94	148	#0.63
Cancer	107	149	#0.72
Diabetes	5	9	#0.53
Chronic respiratory disease	20	33	#0.61
HIV/AIDS	0	0	#0.67
Suicide	5	17	#0.31
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 births)			†8 [6-11]
Existence of legislation on domestic violence			yes
Prevalence of gender violence in lifetime			15
Law permits abortion to preserve a woman's physical health			no
Births attended by skilled health personnel			99.8
Antenatal care coverage, at least four visits			—

Unless otherwise indicated by a superscripted note, "female" and "male" refers to percentage rates for the corresponding indicator; "value" refers to the female-over-male ratio. Percentage rates have been rounded for reporting purposes. Exact values have been used for calculating ratios and scores. The following exceptions apply: \* Data on a 0-to-1 scale (0 = worst score, 1 = best score) \* Data on a normalized 0.111- to 1.000-scale (0.111 = most diverse, 1.000 = most concentrated) # Age-standardized death rates per 100,000 population † Bracketed numbers show the range between the uncertainties, estimated to contain the true maternal mortality ratio with a 95% probability